Translation

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Summary of Consolidated Financial Results for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2022 (Based on Japanese GAAP)

November 8, 2022

Company name: Hodogaya Chemical Co., Ltd.

Stock exchange listing: Tokyo

Stock code: 4112 URL https://www.hodogaya.co.jp/

Representative: President Yuto Matsumoto

Inquiries: General Manager, Corporate Planning

Yasuhiro Mohri TEL 03-6852-0327

Department

Scheduled date to file Quarterly Securities Report: November 9, 2022 Scheduled date to commence dividend payments: December 9, 2022

Preparation of supplementary material on quarterly financial results: Yes
Holding of quarterly financial results meeting: No

(Amounts less than one million yen are rounded down)

1. Consolidated financial results for the six months ended September 30, 2022 (from April 1, 2022 to September 30, 2022)

(1) Consolidated operating results (cumulative)

Percentages indicate year-on-year changes

	Net sales		Net sales Operating profit		Ordinary profit		Profit attributable to owners of parent	
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%
Six months ended September 30, 2022	20,579	1.2	1,963	(41.6)	2,526	(27.8)	1,398	(20.9)
Six months ended September 30, 2021	20,329	4.7	3,361	20.4	3,498	20.6	1,767	41.1

	Earnings per share	Diluted earnings per share
	Yen	Yen
Six months ended September 30, 2022	176.55	=
Six months ended September 30, 2021	223.26	_

(2) Consolidated financial position

	Total assets	Net assets	Equity ratio
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%
As of September 30, 2022	67,196	48,377	62.3
As of March 31, 2022	66,448	47,912	62.3

2. Cash dividends

		Annual dividends per share				
	1st quarter-end	2nd quarter-end	3rd quarter-end	Fiscal year-end	Total	
	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	
Year ended March 31, 2022	-	30.00	_	30.00	60.00	
Year ending March 31, 2023	_	32.50				
Year ending March 31, 2023 (Forecast)			-	32.50	65.00	

3. Forecast of consolidated financial results for the year ending March 31, 2023 (from April 1, 2022 to March 31, 2023)

Percentages indicate year-on-year changes

									, ,
	Net sales		Operating pr	ofit	Ordinary pro	ofit	Profit attributa owners of pa		Earnings per share
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Yen
Full year	44,000	5.1	4,300	(33.0)	4,300	(37.8)	2,400	(26.1)	303.12

4. Notes

(1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the six months ended September 30, 2022 (changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in the change in scope of consolidation):

No

No

(2) Application of special accounting methods for preparing quarterly consolidated financial statements: Yes

(3) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates, and restatement of prior period financial statements

Changes in accounting policies due to revisions to accounting standards and other regulations:

Changes in accounting policies due to other reasons:

No
Changes in accounting estimates:

No

(4) Number of issued shares (common shares)

Restatement of prior period financial statements:

Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury shares)

Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury shares)					
As of September 30, 2022	8,413,726 shares	As of March 31, 2022	8,413,726 shares		
Number of treasury shares at the end of the	e period				
As of September 30, 2022	489,460 shares	As of March 31, 2022	496,038 shares		
Average number of shares during the period (cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year)					
Six months ended September 30, 2022	7,919,511 shares	Six months ended September 30, 2021	7,917,615 shares		

Quarterly consolidated financial statements Consolidated balance sheets

		(Millions of yen)
	As of March 31, 2022	As of September 30, 2022
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and deposits	10,943	11,795
Notes and accounts receivable - trade, and contract assets	12,429	10,930
Securities	511	-
Merchandise and finished goods	6,019	6,917
Work in process	1,130	1,271
Raw materials and supplies	2,177	2,593
Other	831	876
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(29)	(19)
Total current assets	34,013	34,364
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment		
Buildings and structures, net	6,282	6,443
Land	11,709	11,708
Other, net	4,458	5,039
Total property, plant and equipment	22,449	23,191
Intangible assets		
Goodwill	43	37
Software	153	181
Other	46	42
Total intangible assets	243	262
Investments and other assets		
Investment securities	7,987	7,789
Long-term loans receivable	233	239
Deferred tax assets	232	195
Other	1,305	1,171
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(17)	(17)
Total investments and other assets	9,741	9,377
Total non-current assets	32,435	32,831
Total assets	66,448	67,196

	As of March 31, 2022	As of September 30, 2022
Liabilities		1 /
Current liabilities		
Notes and accounts payable - trade	4,738	4,634
Short-term borrowings	2,999	3,999
Income taxes payable	1,086	691
Provisions	675	680
Contract liabilities	24	81
Asset retirement obligations	72	-
Other	1,890	2,321
Total current liabilities	11,487	12,407
Non-current liabilities		
Long-term borrowings	3,366	2,864
Deferred tax liabilities	1,259	1,176
Deferred tax liabilities for land revaluation	1,228	1,228
Retirement benefit liability	73	77
Asset retirement obligations	19	81
Other	1,101	982
Total non-current liabilities	7,048	6,410
Total liabilities	18,535	18,818
Net assets		
Shareholders' equity		
Share capital	11,196	11,196
Capital surplus	8,718	7,948
Retained earnings	16,883	18,044
Treasury shares	(1,666)	(1,644)
Total shareholders' equity	35,131	35,544
Accumulated other comprehensive income		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	2,303	2,224
Revaluation reserve for land	2,784	2,784
Foreign currency translation adjustment	1,196	1,289
Total accumulated other comprehensive income	6,284	6,298
Non-controlling interests	6,496	6,534
Total net assets	47,912	48,377
Total liabilities and net assets	66,448	67,196

Consolidated statements of income (cumulative) and consolidated statements of comprehensive income (cumulative)

Consolidated statements of income (cumulative)

Ket sales Six months ended September 30, 2021 Six months ended September 30, 2022 Cox 50 f sales 20,379 20,579 Cox 50 f sales 11,600 12,271 Gross profit 8,719 8,308 Sal 08,200 Sa			(Millions of yen)
Net sales 20,329 20,579 Cost of sales 11,609 12,271 Gross profit 8,719 8,308 Selling, general and administrative expenses 5,358 6,344 Operating profit 3,61 1,963 Non-operating income 11 45 Dividend income 131 173 Rental income from non-current assets 41 29 Foreign exchange gains - 346 Miscellaneous income 46 31 Total non-operating income 230 625 Non-operating expenses 24 23 Foreign exchange losses 25 - Foreign exchange losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary		Six months ended	Six months ended
Cost of sales 11,609 12,271 Gross profit 8,719 8,308 Selling, general and administrative expenses 5,358 6,344 Operating profit 3,61 1,963 Non-operating income 11 45 Dividend income 131 173 Rental income from non-current assets 41 29 Foreign exchange gains 46 31 Miscellaneous income 46 31 Total non-operating income 230 625 Non-operating expenses 24 23 Interest expenses 24 23 Foreign exchange losses 24 23 Foreign exchange losses 25 - Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 33 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57		September 30, 2021	September 30, 2022
Gross profit 8,719 8,308 Selling, general and administrative expenses 5,358 6,344 Operating profit 3,361 1,963 Non-operating income 11 45 Interest income 131 173 Rental income from non-current assets 41 29 Foreign exchange gains - 346 Miscellaneous income 46 31 Total non-operating income 230 625 Non-operating expenses 24 23 Foreign exchange losses 25 - Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 33 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets - 3 Extraordinary income - 57 Extraordinary losses - 1 <td< td=""><td>Net sales</td><td>20,329</td><td>20,579</td></td<>	Net sales	20,329	20,579
Selling, general and administrative expenses 5,358 6,344 Operating profit 3,361 1,963 Non-operating income 11 453 Interest income 131 173 Rental income from non-current assets 41 29 Foreign exchange gains - 346 Miscellaneous income 46 31 Total non-operating income 230 625 Non-operating expenses 24 23 Interest expenses 25 - Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets - 57 Extraordinary income -	Cost of sales	11,609	12,271
Operating profit 3,361 1,963 Non-operating income 11 45 Interest income 131 173 Rental income from non-current assets 41 29 Foreign exchange gains 46 31 Total non-operating income 230 625 Non-operating expenses 24 23 Interest expenses 24 23 Foreign exchange losses 25 - Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 5 Gain on sale of non-current assets - 3 Total extraordinary income - 6 Extraordinary losses - 19 Loss on retirement of non-current assets 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - 19 <td>Gross profit</td> <td>8,719</td> <td>8,308</td>	Gross profit	8,719	8,308
Non-operating income Interest income 11 45 Dividend income 131 173 Rental income from non-current assets 41 29 Foreign exchange gains - 346 Miscellaneous income 46 31 Total non-operating income 230 625 Non-operating expenses 24 23 Interest expenses 25 - Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets - 50 Total extraordinary income - 60 Extraordinary fosses - 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - 19 Other 0 - - Total extraordinary losses <	Selling, general and administrative expenses	5,358	6,344
Interest income 11 45 Dividend income 131 173 Rental income from non-current assets 41 29 Foreign exchange gains - 346 Miscellaneous income 46 31 Total non-operating income 230 625 Non-operating expenses 24 23 Interest expenses 25 - Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 60 Extraordinary income - 60 Extraordinary income - 60 Extraordinary losses - 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - <t< td=""><td>Operating profit</td><td>3,361</td><td>1,963</td></t<>	Operating profit	3,361	1,963
Dividend income 131 173 Rental income from non-current assets 41 29 Foreign exchange gains - 346 Miscellaneous income 46 31 Total non-operating income 230 625 Non-operating expenses 24 23 Interest expenses 24 23 Foreign exchange losses 25 - Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 60 Extraordinary losses - 60 Extraordinary losses 1 27 Loss on retirement of non-current assets 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - 19 Other 0 -	Non-operating income		
Rental income from non-current assets 41 29 Foreign exchange gains - 346 Miscellaneous income 46 31 Total non-operating income 230 625 Non-operating expenses 24 23 Interest expenses 25 - Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets - 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets - 50 Extraordinary losses - 50 Extraordinary losses 1 27 Head office relocation expenses 1 27 Other 0 - Total extraordinary losses 1 46 <	Interest income	11	45
Foreign exchange gains – 346 Miscellaneous income 46 31 Total non-operating income 230 625 Non-operating expenses - 82 Interest expenses 24 23 Foreign exchange losses 25 – Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income – 57 Gain on sale of investment securities – 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets – 6 Total extraordinary income – 60 Extraordinary losses 1 27 Head office relocation expenses – 19 Other 0 – Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 373 597 Profit	Dividend income	131	173
Miscellaneous income 46 31 Total non-operating income 230 625 Non-operating expenses 24 23 Interest expenses 25 - Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets - 60 Total extraordinary income - 60 Extraordinary losses - 60 Extraordinary losses 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - 19 Other 0 - Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-co	Rental income from non-current assets	41	29
Total non-operating income 230 625 Non-operating expenses 34 23 Interest expenses 24 23 Foreign exchange losses 25 - Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets - 3 Total extraordinary income - 60 Extraordinary losses 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - 19 Other 0 - Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Foreign exchange gains	_	346
Non-operating expenses 24 23 Foreign exchange losses 25 — Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income — 57 Gain on sale of investment securities — 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets — 3 Total extraordinary income — 60 Extraordinary losses — 60 Extraordinary losses — 19 Other 0 — Total extraordinary losses — 19 Other 0 — Total extraordinary losses — 1 Other 0 — Total extraordinary losses — 1 Other 0 — Total extraordinary losses — 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496	Miscellaneous income	46	31
Interest expenses 24 23 Foreign exchange losses 25 — Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income — 57 Gain on sale of investment securities — 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets — 60 Extraordinary income — 60 Extraordinary losses 1 27 Head office relocation expenses — 19 Other 0 — Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Total non-operating income	230	625
Foreign exchange losses 25 — Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income — 57 Gain on sale of investment securities — 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets — 60 Extraordinary income — 60 Extraordinary losses — 1 27 Head office relocation expenses — 19 0 — Other 0 — 1 46 Profit extraordinary losses 1 46 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Non-operating expenses		
Environmental maintenance expenses 35 30 Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets - 60 Extraordinary income - 60 Extraordinary losses 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - 19 Other 0 - Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Interest expenses	24	23
Miscellaneous losses 7 7 Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets - 3 Total extraordinary income - 60 Extraordinary losses 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - 19 Other 0 - Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Foreign exchange losses	25	_
Total non-operating expenses 93 61 Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income - 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets - 3 Total extraordinary income - 60 Extraordinary losses 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - 19 Other 0 - Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Environmental maintenance expenses	35	30
Ordinary profit 3,498 2,526 Extraordinary income 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets - 3 Total extraordinary income - 60 Extraordinary losses 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - 19 Other 0 - Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Miscellaneous losses	7	7
Extraordinary income 57 Gain on sale of investment securities - 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets - 3 Total extraordinary income - 60 Extraordinary losses 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - 19 Other 0 - Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Total non-operating expenses	93	61
Gain on sale of investment securities – 57 Gain on sale of non-current assets – 3 Total extraordinary income – 60 Extraordinary losses 1 27 Head office relocation expenses – 19 Other 0 – Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Ordinary profit	3,498	2,526
Gain on sale of non-current assets – 3 Total extraordinary income – 60 Extraordinary losses – 60 Loss on retirement of non-current assets 1 27 Head office relocation expenses – 19 Other 0 – Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Extraordinary income		
Total extraordinary income – 60 Extraordinary losses Loss on retirement of non-current assets 1 27 Head office relocation expenses – 19 Other 0 – Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Gain on sale of investment securities	_	57
Extraordinary losses 1 27 Loss on retirement of non-current assets 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - 19 Other 0 - Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Gain on sale of non-current assets	_	3
Loss on retirement of non-current assets 1 27 Head office relocation expenses - 19 Other 0 - Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Total extraordinary income		60
Head office relocation expenses - 19 Other 0 - Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Extraordinary losses		
Other 0 - Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Loss on retirement of non-current assets	1	27
Total extraordinary losses 1 46 Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Head office relocation expenses	_	19
Profit before income taxes 3,496 2,540 Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Other	0	=
Income taxes 873 597 Profit 2,623 1,942 Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Total extraordinary losses	1	46
Profit2,6231,942Profit attributable to non-controlling interests856544	Profit before income taxes	3,496	2,540
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Income taxes	873	597
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests 856 544	Profit	2,623	1,942
	Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	856	
	Profit attributable to owners of parent	1,767	1,398

Consolidated statements of comprehensive income (cumulative)

	(Willions of yell)
Six months ended	Six months ended
September 30, 2021	September 30, 2022
2,623	1,942
(11)	(79)
(341)	57
(353)	(21)
2,270	1,921
1,571	1,412
400	508
099	308
	September 30, 2021 2,623 (11) (341) (353) 2,270

Consolidated statements of cash flows

		(Millions of yen)
	Six months ended	Six months ended
	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2022
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before income taxes	3,496	2,540
Depreciation	786	878
Amortization of goodwill	5	6
Increase (decrease) in provisions	(60)	(6)
Increase (decrease) in retirement benefit liability	(7)	3
Interest and dividend income	(142)	(218)
Interest expenses	24	23
Foreign exchange losses (gains)	4	(78)
Loss on retirement of property, plant and equipment	1	27
Loss (gain) on sale of property, plant and equipment	_	(3)
Loss (gain) on sale of investment securities	_	(57)
Decrease (increase) in trade receivables	1,183	1,628
Decrease (increase) in inventories	(643)	(1,442)
Increase (decrease) in trade payables	357	(253)
Increase/decrease in other assets/liabilities	53	301
Increase (decrease) in accrued consumption taxes	(19)	(110)
Other, net	52	37
Subtotal	5,092	3,276
Interest and dividends received	138	209
Interest paid	(24)	(23)
Income taxes paid	(927)	(1,071)
Income taxes refund	5	_
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	4,284	2,390
Cash flows from investing activities		·
Payments into time deposits	(506)	(1,155)
Proceeds from withdrawal of time deposits	19	533
Purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible		
assets	(894)	(1,411)
Payments for retirement of property, plant and equipment	(1)	(2)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment and	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
intangible assets	_	5
Payments for asset retirement obligations	_	(72)
Purchase of investment securities	(0)	(52)
Proceeds from sale of investment securities	_	282
Proceeds from redemption of securities	_	519
Loan advances	(22)	(39)
Proceeds from collection of loans receivable	19	25
Payments of guarantee deposits	(189)	(23)
Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits	34	172
Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses	(4)	=
Other, net	0	(31)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(1,545)	(1,249)
The cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(1,3+3)	(1,249)

		(Willions of yell)
	Six months ended	Six months ended
	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2022
Cash flows from financing activities		
Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings	_	1,000
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(558)	(502)
Dividends paid	(196)	(236)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(223)	(253)
Proceeds from sale of treasury shares	_	0
Purchase of treasury shares	(2)	(0)
Repayments of lease liabilities	(62)	(64)
Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation	_	(987)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(1,043)	(1,045)
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	(85)	149
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	1,609	244
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	9,331	10,365
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	10,940	10,610