Translation

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Summary of Consolidated Financial Results for the Year Ended March 31, 2023 (Based on Japanese GAAP)

May 15, 2023

Company name: Hodogaya Chemical Co., Ltd.

Stock exchange listing: Tokyo

Stock code: 4112 URL https://www.hodogaya.co.jp/

Representative: President Yuto Matsumoto

General Manager, Corporate Planning Inquiries:

Department Yasuhiro Mohri TEL 03-6852-0327

Scheduled date of ordinary general meeting of shareholders: June 27, 2023
Scheduled date to file Securities Report: June 26, 2023
Scheduled date to commence dividend payments: June 28, 2023

Preparation of supplementary material on financial results: Yes Holding of financial results meeting: No

(Amounts less than one million yen are rounded down)

1. Consolidated financial results for the year ended March 31, 2023 (from April 1, 2022 to March 31, 2023)

(1) Consolidated operating results

Percentages indicate year-on-year changes

	Net sales		Operating profit		Ordinary profit		Profit attributable to owners of parent	
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%
Year ended March 31, 2023	43,324	3.5	3,701	(42.4)	4,211	(39.1)	2,223	(31.6)
Year ended March 31, 2022	41,879	1.6	6,421	17.9	6,914	18.4	3,251	4.2

	Earnings per share	Diluted earnings per share	Profit attributable to owners of parent/equity	Ordinary profit/total assets	Operating profit/net sales
	Yen	Yen	%	%	%
Year ended March 31, 2023	280.65	-	5.3	6.1	8.5
Year ended March 31, 2022	410.69	-	8.1	10.7	15.3

(2) Consolidated financial position

	Total assets	Net assets	Equity ratio	Net assets per share	
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%	Yen	
As of March 31, 2023	72,051	49,897	59.5	5,405.73	
As of March 31, 2022	66,448	47,912	62.3	5,230.81	

(3) Consolidated cash flows

	Cash flows from operating activities	Cash flows from investing activities	Cash flows from financing activities	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen
Year ended March 31, 2023	1,058	(7,036)	2,288	6,708
Year ended March 31, 2022	6,143	(3,569)	(1,848)	10,365

2. Cash dividends

Annual dividends per share						Total cash	Dividend payout	Ratio of dividends to net assets
	1st quarter-end	2nd quarter-end	3rd quarter-end	Fiscal year-end	Total	dividends (Total)	ratio (Consolidated)	(Consolidated)
	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Millions of yen	%	%
Year ended March 31, 2022	_	30.00	-	30.00	60.00	474	14.6	1.2
Year ended March 31, 2023	-	32.50	-	32.50	65.00	517	23.1	1.2
Year ending March 31, 2024 (Forecast)	_	37.50	_	37.50	75.00		24.8	

3. Forecast of consolidated financial results for the year ending March 31, 2024 (from April 1, 2023 to March 31, 2024)

Percentages indicate year-on-year changes

	Net sales		Operating pr	ofit	Ordinary pro	ofit	Profit attributa owners of pa		Earnings per share
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Yen
Full year	47,000	8.5	3,900	5.4	4,300	2.1	2,400	7.9	302.97

4. Notes

(1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the year ended March 31, 2023 (changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in the change in scope of consolidation):

No

(2) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates, and restatement of prior period financial statements

Changes in accounting policies due to revisions to accounting standards and other regulations:

Changes in accounting policies due to other reasons:

No
Changes in accounting estimates:

No
Restatement of prior period financial statements:

No

(3) Number of issued shares (common shares)

Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury shares)

Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury shares)								
As of March 31, 2023	8,413,726 shares	As of March 31, 2022	8,413,726 shares					
Number of treasury shares at the end of the period								
As of March 31, 2023	489,635 shares	As of March 31, 2022	496,038 shares					
Average number of shares during the period	od							
Year ended March 31, 2023	7,921,675 shares	Year ended March 31, 2022	7,917,688 shares					

Consolidated financial statements Consolidated balance sheets

	As of March 31, 2022	As of March 31, 2023
ssets		
Current assets		
Cash and deposits	10,943	10,487
Notes receivable - trade	1,141	1,170
Accounts receivable - trade	11,287	11,811
Securities	511	_
Merchandise and finished goods	6,019	7,707
Work in process	1,130	1,412
Raw materials and supplies	2,177	2,905
Other	831	1,155
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(29)	(54
Total current assets	34,013	36,596
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment		
Buildings and structures	22,014	22,155
Accumulated depreciation	(15,732)	(15,878
Buildings and structures, net	6,282	6,276
Machinery, equipment and vehicles	30,362	31,714
Accumulated depreciation	(27,238)	(28,030
Machinery, equipment and vehicles, net	3,123	3,684
Tools, furniture and fixtures	2,968	3,081
Accumulated depreciation	(2,659)	(2,604
Tools, furniture and fixtures, net	308	477
Land	11,709	11,712
Leased assets	927	960
Accumulated depreciation	(333)	(455
Leased assets, net	594	505
Construction in progress	432	1,073
Total property, plant and equipment	22,449	23,729
Intangible assets		25,725
Goodwill	43	32
Software	153	171
Other	46	37
Total intangible assets	243	241
Investments and other assets		211
Investment securities	7,987	8,524
Long-term loans receivable	233	1,341
Deferred tax assets	232	211
Guarantee deposits	1,244	1,210
Other	61	214
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(17)	(18
Total investments and other assets	9,741	<u>`</u>
		11,483
Total non-current assets	32,435	35,454
Total assets	66,448	72,051

		(Millions of yen)	
	As of March 31, 2022	As of March 31, 2023	
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Notes and accounts payable - trade	4,738	4,600	
Short-term borrowings	1,995	4,155	
Current portion of long-term borrowings	1,004	1,134	
Lease liabilities	126	135	
Income taxes payable	1,086	330	
Accrued consumption taxes	17	47	
Contract liabilities	24	14	
Provision for bonuses	539	456	
Provision for environmental measures	36	2	
Allowance for construction repair	99	106	
Other provisions	0	0	
Asset retirement obligations	72	_	
Other	1,747	1,989	
Total current liabilities	11,487	12,972	
Non-current liabilities			
Long-term borrowings	3,366	5,232	
Lease liabilities	526	423	
Deferred tax liabilities	1,259	1,638	
Deferred tax liabilities for land revaluation	1,228	1,228	
Retirement benefit liability	73	81	
Asset retirement obligations	19	81	
Other	575	495	
Total non-current liabilities	7,048	9,181	
Total liabilities	18,535	22,153	
Net assets			
Shareholders' equity			
Share capital	11,196	11,196	
Capital surplus	8,718	7,943	
Retained earnings	16,883	18,612	
Treasury shares	(1,666)	(1,640)	
Total shareholders' equity	35,131	36,111	
Accumulated other comprehensive income			
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	2,303	2,544	
Revaluation reserve for land	2,784	2,784	
Foreign currency translation adjustment	1,196	1,395	
Total accumulated other comprehensive income	6,284	6,723	
Non-controlling interests	6,496	7,061	
Total net assets	47,912	49,897	
Total liabilities and net assets	66,448	72,051	
1 otal madifiles and net assets	00,448	72,031	

Consolidated statements of income and consolidated statements of comprehensive income Consolidated statements of income

(Millions of yen) Fiscal year ended Fiscal year ended March 31, 2022 March 31, 2023 Net sales 41,879 43,324 Cost of sales 24,221 26,654 Gross profit 17,657 16,669 Selling, general and administrative expenses 2,064 1,984 Shipment expenses Remuneration for directors (and other officers) 356 319 2,295 2,505 Personnel expenses Provision for bonuses 231 194 Retirement benefit expenses 132 136 95 Travel and transportation expenses 178 Rent expenses 444 507 Depreciation 145 153 Research and development expenses 3,859 4,939 Amortization of goodwill 12 11 Other 1,600 2,037 12,968 Total selling, general and administrative expenses 11,236 Operating profit 6,421 3,701 Non-operating income Interest income 33 128 Dividend income 226 295 Foreign exchange gains 212 45 76 59 Rental income from non-current assets 122 Miscellaneous income 83 633 Total non-operating income 652 Non-operating expenses 47 52 Interest expenses Environmental maintenance expenses 75 70 17 18 Miscellaneous losses 140 141 Total non-operating expenses 6,914 4,211 Ordinary profit Extraordinary income Gain on sale of non-current assets 23 68 Gain on sale of investment securities 57 Total extraordinary income 23 126 Extraordinary losses Loss on retirement of non-current assets 14 39 Impairment losses 532 Head office relocation expenses 19 Loss on valuation of investment securities 7 Loss on disaster 54 provision for maintenance work-related reserves 112 Total extraordinary losses 713 66

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	Fiscal year ended	Fiscal year ended
	March 31, 2022	March 31, 2023
Profit before income taxes	6,224	4,271
Income taxes - current	1,526	753
Income taxes - deferred	(80)	328
Total income taxes	1,445	1,081
Profit	4,778	3,189
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	1,526	966
Profit attributable to owners of parent	3,251	2,223

Consolidated statements of comprehensive income

		(Williams of year)
	Fiscal year ended	Fiscal year ended
	March 31, 2022	March 31, 2023
Profit	4,778	3,189
Other comprehensive income		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	(353)	240
Foreign currency translation adjustment	539	268
Total other comprehensive income	186	509
Comprehensive income	4,964	3,699
Comprehensive income attributable to		
Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent	3,221	2,663
Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests	1,742	1,036
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Consolidated statements of changes in equity Fiscal year ended March 31, 2022

			Shareholders' equity		
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Shareholders' equity
Balance at beginning of period	11,196	8,716	14,119	(1,670)	32,362
Cumulative effects of changes in accounting policies			(52)		(52)
Restated balance	11,196	8,716	14,067	(1,670)	32,310
Changes during period					
Dividends of surplus			(435)		(435)
Profit attributable to owners of parent			3,251		3,251
Purchase of treasury shares				(3)	(3)
Disposal of treasury shares		1		7	8
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity					
Total changes during period	-	1	2,816	3	2,821
Balance at end of period	11,196	8,718	16,883	(1,666)	35,131

	Accumulated other comprehensive income			e		
	Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	Revaluation reserve for land	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Total accumulated other comprehensive income	Non-controlling interests	Total net assets
Balance at beginning of period	2,657	2,784	872	6,314	4,977	43,654
Cumulative effects of changes in accounting policies						(52)
Restated balance	2,657	2,784	872	6,314	4,977	43,602
Changes during period						
Dividends of surplus						(435)
Profit attributable to owners of parent						3,251
Purchase of treasury shares						(3)
Disposal of treasury shares						8
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity	(353)	-	323	(30)	1,518	1,488
Total changes during period	(353)	_	323	(30)	1,518	4,310
Balance at end of period	2,303	2,784	1,196	6,284	6,496	47,912

	Shareholders' equity					
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Shareholders' equity	
Balance at beginning of period	11,196	8,718	16,883	(1,666)	35,131	
Changes during period						
Dividends of surplus			(495)		(495)	
Profit attributable to owners of parent			2,223		2,223	
Purchase of treasury shares				(265)	(265)	
Disposal of treasury shares		(4)		291	287	
Purchase of shares of consolidated subsidiaries		(770)			(770)	
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity						
Total changes during period	_	(774)	1,728	25	979	
Balance at end of period	11,196	7,943	18,612	(1,640)	36,111	

	Accumulated other comprehensive income					
	Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	Revaluation reserve for land	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Total accumulated other comprehensive income	Non-controlling interests	Total net assets
Balance at beginning of period	2,303	2,784	1,196	6,284	6,496	47,912
Changes during period						
Dividends of surplus						(495)
Profit attributable to owners of parent						2,223
Purchase of treasury shares						(265)
Disposal of treasury shares						287
Purchase of shares of consolidated subsidiaries						(770)
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity	240	-	199	439	565	1,005
Total changes during period	240	_	199	439	565	1,984
Balance at end of period	2,544	2,784	1,395	6,723	7,061	49,897

Consolidated statements of cash flows

ear ended 31, 2022 6,224	Fiscal year ended March 31, 2023
6,224	4.071
6,224	4 071
	4,271
1,661	1,930
532	-
11	12
(152)	(85
(2)	7
(260)	(424
47	52
(88)	111
(23)	(68
14	39
_	(57
_	7
54	-
(281)	(434
(918)	(2,444
461	(244
112	9
(154)	(216
91	40
7,327	2,506
255	358
(47)	(51
(1,397)	(1,755
5	=
6,143	1,058
	1,661 532 11 (152) (2) (260) 47 (88) (23) 14 - - 54 (281) (918) 461 112 (154) 91 7,327 255 (47) (1,397) 5

Cash flows from investing activities Fiscal year ended March 31, 2022 Fiscal year ended March 31, 2023 Amarch 31, 2022 Payments into time deposits (556) (3,918) Proceeds from withdrawal of time deposits 120 698 Purchase of securities - 523 Purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets - 523 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets 58 71 Payments for retirement of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets of investment securities (401) (353) Payments for retirement of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets of investment securities - (72) Payments for retirement of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets of investment securities - (72) Payments for retirement of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets of investment securities - (72) Payments for retirement of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets - (72) Purchase of investment securities - (82) Loan advances (60) (1,076) Proceeds from collection of loans receivable 35 55			(Millions of yen)
Cash flows from investing activities (556) (3,918) Payments into time deposits (120) 698 Purchase of securities (488) — Proceeds from redemption of securities — 523 Purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (1,747) (3,099) assets (1,747) (3,099) Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets 58 71 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (401) (353) Payments for retirement of property, plant and equipment (14) (17) Purchase of investment securities — (72) Payments for asset retirement obligations — (72) Poseceds from sale of investment securities — 282 Loan advances (60) (1,076) Proceeds from collection of loans receivable 35 55 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (5) (3) Purchase of guarantee deposits (668) (281) Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits (160 186			
Payments into time deposits (556) (3,918) Proceeds from withdrawal of time deposits 120 698 Purchase of securities (488) Proceeds from redemption of securities - 523 Purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (1,747) (3,099) Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets 58 71 Payments for retirement of property, plant and equipment (14) (17) Purchase of investment securities (401) (353) Payments for asset retirement obligations - (72) Proceeds from sale of investment securities - 282 Loan advances (600) (1,076) Proceeds from sale of investment securities - 282 Loan advances (600) (1,076) Proceeds from sale of property pepala expenses (5) (3) Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (5) (3) Purchase of guarantee deposits (668) (281) Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits (10 33		March 31, 2022	March 31, 2023
Proceeds from withdrawal of time deposits 120 698 Purchase of securities (488) — Proceeds from redemption of securities — 523 Purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (1,747) (3,099) Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets 58 71 Payments for retirement of property, plant and equipment (14) (17) Purchase of investment securities (401) (353) Payments for retirement obligations — (72) Proceeds from sale of investment securities — 72 Proceeds from sale of investment securities — 282 Loan advances (60) (1,076) Proceeds from collection of loans receivable 35 55 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (5) (3) Payments of guarantee deposits (668) (281) Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits 160 186 Other, net 0 0 33 Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities (1,400) 2,160	Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of securities (488) — Proceeds from redemption of securities — 523 Purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (1,747) (3,099) Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets 58 71 Payments for retirement of property, plant and equipment (14) (17) Purchase of investment securities 401) (353) Payments for asset retirement obligations — 72 Proceeds from sale of investment securities — 282 Loan advances (60) (1,076) Proceeds from cellection of loans receivable 35 55 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (5) (3) Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (5) (3) Other, net 0 (33) Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits (668) (281) Proceeds from sinancing activities (3,569) (7,036) Other, net 0 (33) Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings (1,400) 2,160 Proceeds fr	Payments into time deposits	(556)	(3,918)
Proceeds from redemption of securities — 523 Purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (1,747) (3,099) Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets 58 71 Payments for retirement of property, plant and equipment (14) (17) Purchase of investment securities (401) (353) Payments for asset retirement obligations — (72) Proceeds from sale of investment securities — 282 Loan advances (60) (1,076) Proceeds from collection of loans receivable 35 55 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (5) (3) Payments of guarantee deposits (668) (281) Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits 160 186 Other, net 0 (33) Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities (1,400) 2,160 Proceeds from long-term borrowings (1,400) 2,160 Proceeds from long-term borrowings (1,400) (1,004) Proceeds from sale of treasury shares — 0	Proceeds from withdrawal of time deposits	120	698
Purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets (1,747) (3,099) Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets 58 71 Payments for retirement of property, plant and equipment (14) (17) Purchase of investment securities (401) (353) Payments for asset retirement obligations - (72) Proceeds from sale of investment securities - 282 Loan advances (60) (1,076) Proceeds from collection of loans receivable 35 55 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (5) (3) Payments of guarantee deposits (668) (281) Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits (668) (281) Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits (160) (1,060) Other, net 0 (33) Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities (1,400) 2,160 Proceeds from long-term borrowings (1,400) 3,000 Repayments of long-term borrowings (1,400) 3,000 Repayments of long-term borrowings (1,060)	Purchase of securities	(488)	_
1,44 1,45	Proceeds from redemption of securities	_	523
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Purchase of investment securities (401) (353) Payments for asset retirement obligations - (72) Proceeds from sale of investment securities - 282 Loan advances (60) (1,076) Proceeds from collection of loans receivable 35 55 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (5) (3) Payments of guarantee deposits (668) (281) Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits 160 186 Other, net 0 (33) Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities (3,569) (7,036) Cash flows from financing activities (1,400) 2,160 Proceeds from long-term borrowings (1,400) 3,000 Repayments of long-term borrowings (1,400) 3,000 Repayments of long-term borrowings (1,400) (1,004) Dividends paid to non-controlling interests (223) (253) Proceeds from sale of treasury shares - 0 Purchase of treasury shares (3) (1) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting	intangible assets	38	/1
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Proceeds from sale of investment securities — 282 Loan advances (60) (1,076) Proceeds from collection of loans receivable 35 55 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (5) (3) Payments of guarantee deposits (668) (281) Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits 160 186 Other, net 0 (33) Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities To 0 (33) Cash flows from financing activities To 0 (33) Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings (1,400) 2,160 Proceeds from long-term borrowings (1,400) 3,000 Repayments of long-term borrowings (1,060) (1,004) Dividends paid (433) (492) Dividends paid to non-controlling interests (223) (253) Proceeds from sale of treasury shares 1 0 Proceeds from sale of treasury shares 1 0 Repayments of lease liabilities (127) (132) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in s	Purchase of investment securities	(401)	(353)
Loan advances (60) (1,076) Proceeds from collection of loans receivable 35 55 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (5) (3) Payments of guarantee deposits (668) (281) Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits 160 186 Other, net 0 (33) Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities (3,569) (7,036) Cash flows from financing activities (1,400) 2,160 Proceeds from long-term borrowings (1,400) 3,000 Proceeds from long-term borrowings (1,060) (1,004) Dividends paid (433) (492) Dividends paid to non-controlling interests (223) (253) Proceeds from sale of treasury shares - 0 Purchase of treasury shares (3) (1) Repayments of lease liabilities (127) (132) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation - (987) Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities (1,848) 2,288 Effect of exc	Payments for asset retirement obligations	_	(72)
Proceeds from collection of loans receivable 35 55 Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (5) (3) Payments of guarantee deposits (668) (281) Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits 160 186 Other, net 0 (33) Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities (3,569) (7,036) Cash flows from financing activities (1,400) 2,160 Proceeds from long-term borrowings 1,400 3,000 Repayments of long-term borrowings (1,060) (1,004) Dividends paid (433) (492) Dividends paid to non-controlling interests (223) (253) Proceeds from sale of treasury shares - 0 Purchase of treasury shares - 0 Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation - (987) Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities (1,848) 2,288 Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents 308 32 Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,034	Proceeds from sale of investment securities	_	282
Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses (5) (3) Payments of guarantee deposits (668) (281) Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits 160 186 Other, net 0 (33) Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities (3,569) (7,036) Cash flows from financing activities (1,400) 2,160 Proceeds from long-term borrowings (1,400) 3,000 Repayments of long-term borrowings (1,060) (1,004) Dividends paid (433) (492) Dividends paid to non-controlling interests (223) (253) Proceeds from sale of treasury shares - 0 Purchase of treasury shares (3) (1) Repayments of lease liabilities (127) (132) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation - (987) Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities (1,848) 2,288 Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents 308 32 Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,034 3	Loan advances	(60)	(1,076)
Payments of guarantee deposits (668) (281) Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits 160 186 Other, net 0 (33) Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities (3,569) (7,036) Cash flows from financing activities (1,400) 2,160 Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings (1,400) 3,000 Proceeds from long-term borrowings (1,060) (1,004) Dividends paid (433) (492) Dividends paid to non-controlling interests (223) (253) Proceeds from sale of treasury shares - 0 Purchase of treasury shares (3) (1) Repayments of lease liabilities (127) (132) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation - (987) Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities (1,848) 2,288 Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents 308 32 Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,034 (3,657) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	Proceeds from collection of loans receivable	35	55
Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits 160 186 Other, net 0 (33) Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities (3,569) (7,036) Cash flows from financing activities 8 Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings (1,400) 2,160 Proceeds from long-term borrowings (1,400) 3,000 Repayments of long-term borrowings (1,060) (1,004) Dividends paid (433) (492) Dividends paid to non-controlling interests (223) (253) Proceeds from sale of treasury shares 3 (1) Purchase of treasury shares 3 (1) Repayments of lease liabilities (127) (132) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation - (987) Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities (1,848) 2,288 Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents 308 32 Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,034 (3,657) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 9,331	Purchase of long-term prepaid expenses	(5)	(3)
Other, net 0 (33) Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities (3,569) (7,036) Cash flows from financing activities (1,400) 2,160 Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings (1,400) 3,000 Proceeds from long-term borrowings (1,060) (1,004) Dividends paid (433) (492) Dividends paid to non-controlling interests (223) (253) Proceeds from sale of treasury shares - 0 Purchase of treasury shares (3) (1) Repayments of lease liabilities (127) (132) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation - (987) Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities (1,848) 2,288 Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents 308 32 Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,034 (3,657) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 9,331 10,365	Payments of guarantee deposits	(668)	(281)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities Cash flows from financing activities Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings Repayments of long-term borrowings Repayments of long-term borrowings Dividends paid Dividends paid to non-controlling interests Purchase of treasury shares Purchase of treasury shares Repayments of lease liabilities Repayments of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period (1,400) 2,160 (1,400) 2,160 (1,400) 2,160 (1,400) 2,160 (1,400) 2,160 (1,400) 2,160 (1,400) 2,160 (1,400) 2,160 (1,400) 3,000 (1,004) (1,004) (1,223) (253) (253) (253) (253) (1) (1) (127) (132) (132) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,034 (3,657)	Proceeds from refund of guarantee deposits	160	186
Cash flows from financing activities Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings Proceeds from long-term borrowings Repayments of long-term borrowings (1,060) (1,004) Dividends paid (433) (492) Dividends paid to non-controlling interests (223) Proceeds from sale of treasury shares Purchase of treasury shares (3) Repayments of lease liabilities (127) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period (1,400) 2,160 (1,400) 2,160 (1,400) 2,160 (1,400) 2,160 3,000 (1,004) (433) (492) (223) (253) (253) (253) (1) (127) (132) (132) (987) (987) (987) (1,848) 2,288 Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents 1,034 (3,657) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	Other, net	0	(33)
Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings(1,400)2,160Proceeds from long-term borrowings1,4003,000Repayments of long-term borrowings(1,060)(1,004)Dividends paid(433)(492)Dividends paid to non-controlling interests(223)(253)Proceeds from sale of treasury shares-0Purchase of treasury shares(3)(1)Repayments of lease liabilities(127)(132)Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation-(987)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(1,848)2,288Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents30832Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents1,034(3,657)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period9,33110,365	Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(3,569)	(7,036)
Proceeds from long-term borrowings1,4003,000Repayments of long-term borrowings(1,060)(1,004)Dividends paid(433)(492)Dividends paid to non-controlling interests(223)(253)Proceeds from sale of treasury shares-0Purchase of treasury shares(3)(1)Repayments of lease liabilities(127)(132)Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation-(987)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(1,848)2,288Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents30832Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents1,034(3,657)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period9,33110,365	Cash flows from financing activities		
Repayments of long-term borrowings(1,060)(1,004)Dividends paid(433)(492)Dividends paid to non-controlling interests(223)(253)Proceeds from sale of treasury shares-0Purchase of treasury shares(3)(1)Repayments of lease liabilities(127)(132)Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation-(987)Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities(1,848)2,288Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents30832Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents1,034(3,657)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period9,33110,365	Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings	(1,400)	2,160
Dividends paid (433) (492) Dividends paid to non-controlling interests (223) (253) Proceeds from sale of treasury shares - 0 Purchase of treasury shares (3) (1) Repayments of lease liabilities (127) (132) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities (1,848) 2,288 Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents 308 32 Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,034 (3,657) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 9,331 10,365	Proceeds from long-term borrowings	1,400	3,000
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests Proceeds from sale of treasury shares Purchase of treasury shares Repayments of lease liabilities Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period (223) (253) (253) (253) (253) (253) (253) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (27) (132) (1) (1) (1) (27) (132) (1) (1) (287) (1) (1) (253) (1) (1) (1) (1) (253) (1) (1) (1) (1) (253) (1) (1) (1) (1) (253) (1) (1) (1) (1) (25) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (Repayments of long-term borrowings	(1,060)	(1,004)
Proceeds from sale of treasury shares	Dividends paid	(433)	(492)
Purchase of treasury shares (3) (1) Repayments of lease liabilities (127) (132) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities (1,848) 2,288 Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents 308 32 Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,034 (3,657) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 9,331 10,365	Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(223)	(253)
Repayments of lease liabilities (127) (132) Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities (1,848) 2,288 Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents 308 32 Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,034 (3,657) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 9,331 10,365	Proceeds from sale of treasury shares	_	0
Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in scope of consolidation Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period Purchase of shares of subsidiaries not resulting in change in (987) (1,848) 2,288 308 32 Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents 1,034 (3,657) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	Purchase of treasury shares	(3)	(1)
scope of consolidation Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 10,365	Repayments of lease liabilities	(127)	(132)
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents30832Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents1,034(3,657)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period9,33110,365		_	(987)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents1,034(3,657)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period9,33110,365	Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(1,848)	2,288
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents1,034(3,657)Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period9,33110,365	Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	308	32
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 9,331 10,365		1,034	
		<u> </u>	
	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	10,365	6,708